

**AUGUST 2023  
EBS 315  
PSYCHOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES IN RME  
2 HOURS**

<b>Candidate's Index Number</b>
<b>Signature:</b>

**UNIVERSITY OF CAPE COAST  
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION STUDIES  
SCHOOL OF EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND OUTREACH  
INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION**

**COLLEGES OF EDUCATION  
FOUR-YEAR BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (B.ED)  
THIRD YEAR, END-OF-FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION, AUGUST 2023**

**17<sup>TH</sup> AUGUST 2023      PSYCHOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES IN RME      9:00 AM – 9:30 AM**

**This paper consists of two sections, A and B. Answer ALL the questions in Section A and TWO questions from Section B. Section A will be collected after the first 30 minutes.**

**SECTION A  
(20 MARKS)**

**Answer ALL questions in this Section.**

**Items 1 to 20 are stems followed by four options lettered A to D. Read each item carefully and circle the letter of the correct or best option.**

1. The word *psychology* is derived from the Greek word *psukhe*, which means the scientific study of the .....  
A. body.  
B. heart.  
C. mind.  
D. spirit.
2. Which one of the branches of Psychology deals with internal mental processes, such as memory, learning and language acquisition? ..... Psychology.  
A. Clinical  
B. Cognitive  
C. Developmental  
D. Social
3. In psychological studies, a *Clairvoyance* is a person who is able to .....  
A. provide emotional support to patients.  
B. provide psychotherapy to mental patients.  
C. see things that will happen in the future.  
D. take good care of the aged and the dying.

4. According to the Freudian theory, the *biological* component of the human personality is called the .....
  - A. conscience.
  - B. ego.
  - C. id.
  - D. superego.
  
5. The *Client-Centred Therapy* theory is associated with .....
  - A. Carl Rogers.
  - B. Erik Erikson.
  - C. Gordon Allport.
  - D. Ivan Illich.
  
6. B. F. Skinner's concept of Utopia means a ..... world.
  - A. changing
  - B. corrupted
  - C. modern
  - D. perfect
  
7. The type of *Ego Defense Mechanism* that causes one to re-direct his or her energy towards another person or an object when the original person or object is inaccessible is called .....
  - A. compensation.
  - B. displacement.
  - C. projection.
  - D. rationalization.
  
8. According to Sigmund Freud's psycho-sexual theory, at the *phallic stage*, a child derives sexual pleasure from the .....
  - A. anus.
  - B. genitals.
  - C. mouth.
  - D. opposite sex.
  
9. The terms *Oedipus Complex* and *Electra Complex* are associated with one of the following psycho-sexual stages of development by Sigmund Freud. .... stage.
  - A. Anal
  - B. Genital
  - C. Latency
  - D. Phallic
  
10. According to the Freudian psycho-sexual theory, at what stage do children show interest in gender differentiation, sexual intercourse and childbirth? ..... stage.
  - A. Anal
  - B. Genital
  - C. Latency
  - D. Phallic
  
11. What is the name given to the psychological situation where girls get sexually attracted to their father and they try to get their father's attention?
  - A. Ego Psychology
  - B. Electra Complex
  - C. Oedipus Complex
  - D. Sexual Abnormality

12. According to Erik Erikson's psychotherapy, the time that adolescents take to go out from parents after school, in order to explore different life options to plan their own life is termed as .....
- devotion.
  - moratorium.
  - repudiation.
  - witch hunt.
13. What stage of moral development did Lawrence Kohlberg label as "Good Boy, Nice Girl" Orientation? Stage .....
- 2
  - 3
  - 4
  - 5
14. B. F. Skinner is associated with the ..... Theory.
- Behavioural
  - Cognitive Development
  - Moral Development
  - Psychoanalytic
15. What one of the following statements cannot be considered a criticism of Kohlberg's moral development theory? Kohlberg .....
- focused on wrongdoing, i.e., the consequences of a husband stealing a drug.
  - taught us how children behave at different levels of their moral development.
  - used moral dilemma, which was based on marriage to interview children.
  - was gender biased in his study because he used only boys for his research work.
16. Which one of the following psychologists is associated with the Faith Development Theory?
- Carl Rogers
  - Erik Erikson
  - Gordon Allport
  - James Fowler
17. Gordon Allport used the concept *organic desires* to describe humans' desire to .....
- acquire spiritual values in life.
  - acquire the basic necessities of life.
  - eschew temperamental behaviour.
  - give meaning to situations in life.
18. The *Operant Conditioning* Experiment was conducted by .....
- Burrhus F. Skinner.
  - Gordon Allport.
  - James Fowler.
  - Lawrence Kohlberg.
19. Which one of the following types of personalities will exhibit the character traits of being enthusiastic, active and sociable?
- Choleric
  - Melancholic
  - Phlegmatic
  - Sanguine

20. Which one of these practices was **not** considered a social vice that people used to protect the dignity of their Religion?
- A. Crusade.
  - B. Jihad.
  - C. Mafia.
  - D. Witch Hunt.

AUGUST 2023  
EBS 315  
PSYCHOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES IN RME  
1 HOUR 30 MINUTES

Candidate's Index Number
Signature:

UNIVERSITY OF CAPE COAST  
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION STUDIES  
SCHOOL OF EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND OUTREACH  
INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION

COLLEGES OF EDUCATION  
FOUR-YEAR BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (B.ED)  
THIRD YEAR, END-OF-FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION, AUGUST 2023

17<sup>TH</sup> AUGUST 2023      PSYCHOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES IN RME      9:30 AM – 11:00 AM

SECTION B  
(40 MARKS)

Answer any TWO questions from this Section.

1.
  - a. Distinguish between “*Religious Psychology*” and “*Psychology of Religion*”, using **four** points for illustration. (8 marks)
  - b. Discuss **four** contributions of *Psychology* to the study of *Religion*. (12 marks)
  
2.
  - a. Explain the **five psychosexual** stages associated with the *Freudian Theory*. (10 marks)
  - b. Examine **four** educational implications of this theory to the teacher of Religion. (10 marks)
  
3.
  - a. Describe **three similarities** and **three differences** between the *Utopian theory* of B. F. SKINNER and the *Conviviality theory* of IVAN ILLICH. (12 marks)
  - b. Explain **four** educational implications of the Human Behaviour theory of B. F. SKINNER to teaching and learning. (8 marks)

4.

- a. Explain the following concepts which were used by ERIK ERIKSON in his theory of personality development:
- i. Identity Crisis **(3 marks)**
  - ii. Devotion **(3 marks)**
  - iii. Repudiation **(3 marks)**
  - iv. Moratorium **(3 marks)**
- b. State **two** ways by which knowledge of ERIKSON's *Identity Crisis* can benefit the student of Religious and Moral Education. **(8 marks)**